

27 September 2023

## Open letter to Members of the European Parliament calling for the absolute prohibition of spyware against journalists

Dear Members of the European Parliament,

On 3 October, you will vote on the draft report on the European Media Freedom Act (EMFA). This regulation will in part create the first European legal framework to protect journalists and media service providers from intrusive surveillance technologies. Media, journalists and human and digital rights organisations are calling for **an unconditional prohibition of the use of spyware against journalists in Article 4 by voting against amendments 115 and 116 and in favour of 317, 318 and 326.**

Journalism in Europe is under attack: chilling effects resulting from surveillance and other intimidation tactics threaten to limit journalistic reporting and restrict the public's access to a plurality of trustworthy and independent reporting. The PEGA Committee demonstrated how Member States have bypassed established legal safeguards to put journalists under intrusive surveillance. **Current protections in the law are de facto completely ineffective.**

Although it included stronger safeguards in its opinion, the Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs (LIBE) Committee still allows the use of spyware in certain circumstances. Unfortunately, this opinion does not go far enough and could still lead to abuse. The European Parliament must prevent them.

Spyware is a powerful tool that puts journalistic work, freedom of expression and ultimately, democratic values in danger. Its capacity to access all data and take full control of a device cannot be technically restricted. Once a journalist's device is infected, nothing can prevent authorities "from retrieving data related to professional activity" (Article 4 para 2 a (new), CULT Report).

The European Parliament has a unique opportunity to protect journalists and safeguard core EU democratic values. We, therefore, urge you to ban the use of spyware against journalists.

Sincerely,

1. Access Now
2. ActiveWatch (AW), Romania
3. Agrupación de Periodistas de UGT (FESMC-UGT), Spain
4. Agrupación de Periodistas FSC-CCOO, Spain
5. Asociația pentru Tehnologie și Internet, Romania (ApTI)
6. Association des Journalistes Professionnels (AJP), Belgium
7. Article 19
8. Association Luxembourgeoise des Journalistes Professionnels (ALJP), Luxembourg
9. CFDT-Journalistes, France
10. Chaos Computer Club (CCC), Germany
11. Civil Liberties Union for Europe (Liberties)
12. Committee to Protect Journalists (CPJ)
13. Croatian Journalists' Association (HND), Croatia
14. Danish Union of Journalists (DJ), Denmark
15. Deutsche Journalistinnen- und Journalisten- Union, (dju) in ver.di, Germany
16. Deutscher Journalisten-Verband (DJV), Germany

17. Digitale Gesellschaft, Germany
18. Državljan D / Citizen D, Croatia
19. Dutch Association of Journalists (NVJ), The Netherlands
20. Electronic Frontier Finland, Finland
21. Electronic Frontier Foundation (EFF)
22. Epicenter.works, Austria
23. Estonian Association of Journalist (EAL), Estonia
24. Eurocadres
25. European Broadcasting Union (EBU)
26. European Center for Not-for-Profit Law (ECNL)
27. European Centre for Press and Media Freedom (ECPMF)
28. European Digital Rights (EDRi)
29. European Federation of Food, Agriculture and Tourism Unions (EFFAT)
30. European Federation of Journalists (EFJ)
31. European Federation of Public Services Union (EPSU)
32. European Partnership for Democracy (EPD)
33. European Publishers Council (EPC)
34. European Transport Workers' Federation (ETF)
35. Federación española de Sindicatos de Periodistas (FeSP), Spain
36. Federazione Nazionale Stampa Italiana (FNSI), Italy
37. Free Press Unlimited (FPU)
38. Global Forum for Media Development (GFMD)
39. Homo Digitalis, Greece
40. Hungarian Press Union (HPU), Hungary
41. IFEX
42. Index on Censorship
43. IndustriAll European Trade Union
44. International Federation of Journalists (IFJ)
45. International Press Institute (IPI)
46. Journalists and Media Workers United (JMWU), France
47. Journalists' Union of Athens Daily Newspapers (JUADN), Greece
48. Journalists' Union of Macedonia and Thrace (ESIEMTH), Greece
49. Justice for Journalists Foundation, UK
50. Latvian Association of Journalists (LZA), Latvia
51. Lithuanian Journalists Union (LZS), Lithuania
52. Mnemonic, Germany
53. National Union of Journalists (NUJ), UK & Ireland
54. OBC Transeuropa (OBCT)
55. Ossigeno.info, Italy
56. Periodical and Electronic Press Union (PEPU - ESPIT), Greece
57. Politiscope, Croatia
58. Rory Peck Trust, UK
59. Sindicato de Periodistas de Andalucía (SPA), Spain
60. Sindicato dos Jornalistas (SINJOR), Portugal
61. Slovak Syndicate of Journalists, Slovakia
62. Slovenian Association of Journalists (DNS), Slovenia
63. Society of Journalists, Poland
64. South East Europe Media Organisation (SEEMO)
65. Swedish Union of Journalists (SJ), Sweden
66. Syndicate of Journalists of the Czech Republic (SNCR), Czechia
67. Syndicat National des Journalistes (SNJ), France
68. Syndicat national des journalistes CGT (SNJ-CGT), France

69. The Electronic Privacy Information Center (EPIC)
70. The Federation for Culture and Mass-Media FAIR-MediaSind, Romania
71. Trade Union of Croatian journalists (TUCJ), Croatia
72. UNI Europa, the European Services Workers Union
73. UNI Media, Entertainment & Arts (UNI-MEI)
74. Union of Armenian Journalists (UAJ), Armenia
75. Union of Bulgarian Journalists (UBJ), Bulgaria
76. Union of Cyprus Journalists (ESK), Cyprus
77. Union of Journalists in Finland (SJ), Finland
78. Union of Slovenian Journalists (SNS), Slovenia
79. Vlaamse Vereniging van Journalisten (VVJ), Belgium
80. Wikimedia Europe